

सरगुजा विश्वविद्यालय
अम्बिकापुर (सरगुजा-छ.ग.)

(छ.ग. विश्वविद्यालय अधिनियम क्र. 18/2008 द्वारा स्थापित व निगमित)



पाठ्यक्रम

बी. ए. - 3 (B.A. - 3)

बी.ए. क्लासिक्स - 3 (B.A. CLASSICS - 3)

परीक्षा वर्ष : 2018

कुलसचिव
सरगुजा विश्वविद्यालय, अम्बिकापुर
छत्तीसगढ़

मूल्य : 25/-

B. A. Part - III

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Min. Marks	
A. Compulsory Subject - Foundation Course :				
Hindi Language	I	75	150	
English Language	II	75		
B. Three Core Subject :				
1. Hindi Literature	I	75	150	
	II	75		
2. Sanskrit Literature	I	75	150	
	II	75		
3. English Literature	I	75	150	
	II	75		
4. Philosophy	I	75	150	
	II	75		
5. Economics	I	75	150	
	II	75		
6. Political Science	I	75	150	
	II	75		
7. History	I	75	150	
	II	75		
8. Ancient Indian History Culture & Archaeology	I	50	100	
	II	50		
		Practical	50	17
9. Sociology	I	75	150	
	II	75		
10. Geography	I	50	100	
	II	50		
		Practical	50	17
11. Mathematics	I	50	150	
	II	50		
	III	50		
12. Statistics	I	50	100	
	II	50		
		Practical	50	17

आधार पाठ्यक्रम

हिन्दी भाषा

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

पूर्णांक - 75

(बी.ए., बी.एस.सी., बी.एच.एस-सी., बी.काम., तृतीय वर्ष के पुनरीक्षित एकीकृत आधार पाठ्यक्रम एवं पाठ्य सामग्री का संयोजन 2000-2001 से लागू है)

॥ सम्प्रेषण कौशल, हिन्दी भाषा और सामान्य ज्ञान ॥

आधार पाठ्यक्रम की संरचना और अनिवार्य पाठ्य पुस्तक- हिन्दी भाषा एवं समसामयिकी- का संयोजन इस तरह किया गया है कि सामान्य ज्ञान की विषय वस्तु- विकासशील देशों की समस्याओं- के माध्यम, आधार और साथ-साथ हिन्दी भाषा का ज्ञान और उसमें सम्प्रेषण कौशल अर्जित किया जा सके। इसी प्रयोजन से व्याकरण की अन्तर्वस्तु को विविध विधाओं की संकलित रचनाओं और सामान्य ज्ञान की पाठ्य सामग्री के साथ अन्तर्गुर्फित किया गया है। अध्ययन-अध्यापन के लिए पूरी पुस्तक की पाठ्य सामग्री है और अभ्यास के लिये विस्तृत प्रश्नावली है। यह प्रश्नपत्र भाषा का है अतः पाठ्य सामग्री का व्याख्यात्मक या आलोचनात्मक अध्ययन अपेक्षित नहीं है। पाठ्यक्रम और पाठ्य सामग्री का संयोजन निम्नलिखित पाँच इकाइयों में किया जाता है। प्रत्येक इकाई दो भागों में विभक्त किया गया है।

- इकाई - 1 (क) भारत माता : सुमित्रानंदन पंत, परशुराम की प्रतीज्ञा : रामधारी सिंह दिनकर, बहुत बड़ा सवाल : मोहन राकेश, संस्कृति और राष्ट्रीय एकीकरण : योगेश अटल।
(ख) कथन की शैलियाँ : रचनागत उदाहरण और प्रयोग।
- इकाई -2 (क) विकासशील देशों की समस्यायें, विकासात्मक पुनर्विचार, और प्रौद्योगिकी एवं नगरीकरण।
(ख) विभिन्न संरचनाएँ।
- इकाई - 3 (क) आधुनिक तकनीकी सभ्यता, पर्यावरण प्रदूषण तथा धारणीय विकास।
(ख) कार्यालयीन पत्र और आलेख।
- इकाई - 4 (क) जनसंख्या : भारत के संदर्भ में और गरीबी तथा बेरोजगारी।
(ख) अनुवाद।
- इकाई - 5 (क) ऊर्जा और शक्तिमानता का अर्थशास्त्र।
(ख) घटनाओं, समारोहों आदि का प्रतिवेदन और विभिन्न प्रकार के निमंत्रण-पत्र।

मूल्यांक योजना : प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछा जायेगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक इकाई दो-दो खंड (क्रमशः 'क' और 'ख' में) विभक्त है, इसलिए प्रत्येक प्रश्न के भी दो भाग, (क्रमशः 'क' और 'ख') होंगे। 'क' अर्थात् पाठ एवं सामान्य ज्ञान से संबद्ध प्रश्न के अंक 8 एवं 'ख' अर्थात् भाषा एवं सम्प्रेषण कौशल से संबद्ध प्रश्न के अंक 7 होंगे। इस प्रकार पूरे प्रश्न पत्र के पूर्णांक 75 होंगे।

PART - III
ENGLISH LANGUAGE

M.M. 75

The question paper for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.H.Sc. III Foundation course, English Language and General Answers shall comprise the following items :

Five question to be attempted, each carrying 3 marks.

UNIT-I	Essay type answer in about 200 words. 5 essay type question to be asked three to be attempted.	15
UNIT-II	Essay writing	10
UNIT-III	Precis writing	10
UNIT-IV	(a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage	05
	(b) Vocabulary based on text	10
UNIT-V	Grammar Advanced Exercises	25

Note : Question on unit I and IV (b) shall be asked from the prescribed text. Which will comprise of popular create writing and the following items. Minimum needs housing and transport Geo-economic profile of M.P. communication Educate and culture. Women and Worm in Empowerment Development, management of change, physical quality of life. War and human survival; the question of human social value survival, the question of human social value, new Economic Philosophy Recent Diberaliation Method) Demoration docontralisation (with reference to 73, 74 constitutional Amendment.

Books Prescribed :

Aspects of English Language And Development - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

ECONOMICS

PAPER - I

DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS

M.M. 75

- UNIT-I** Economic Growth and Development - Factors affecting economic growth, Capital and Technology Development & under development, Population of Under-developed Countries, Poverty - Absolute & Relative, Measuring development and Underdevelopment, gap per capita income, inequality of income and wealth.
Human Development index GDI, GEM, Poverty Index of development & Quality of life.
- UNIT-II** Population problem and growth, pattern of population. Theory of demographic transition. Population poverty & Environment. Theory of Social Change Immutable laws of Capital Development - Crisis in capitalism. Karl Marx - Theory of Development, Mahalanobis four sectoral Model. Schumpeter's development in Capitalistic economy, Big-Push Balance and unbalanced Growth, Critical Minimum Effort thesis, Low Income Equilibrium Trap-Dualism : Technical, Behavioural & Social.
- Unit-III** Harrod and Domar Growth Model, Neo Classical models, So low, Meade & Mrs. Joan Robinson's Growth model, Unlimited supply of Labour.
- UNIT-IV** Environment and Ecology : Economic linkage, Environment as a necessary and luxury, Population environment linkage, Environmental use & environmental disruption as an allocation problem. Market failure for environmental goods, environment as a public good, the Common problem. Property Human right approach to environmental problem, valuation of environmental damages-land, water, air & forest Pollution Control-Prevention. Control and abatement of pollution Choice of policy instruments in developing Countries, Environmental legislation Indicators of Sustainable Development, environmental accounting.
- UNIT-V** Concept of Intellectual Capital - Food Security, Education Health & Nutrition, Efficiency & Productivity in Agriculture New Technology & Sustainable Agriculture, Globalization & Agriculture growth, the Choice of Technique & appropriate technology & employment. Role of Monetary & Fiscal policies in developing Countries.

PAPER - II

STATISTICAL METHODS

M.M. 75

- UNIT-I** Statistical Methods Statistics - Definition Statistical Data, Statistical Methods, Functions of Statistics. Importance of Statistics, Limitations of Statistics. Statistical Survey & Report writing. Collection of Data, Primary & Secondary Data, Sampling & Sampling Designs. Sampling Errors, Frequency Distribution, Diagrammatic & Graphic Presentation.
- UNIT-II** Central Tendency. Measurement of Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean & Harmonic Mean and their uses.
- Unit-III** Dispersion : Meaning of Dispersion, Properties good measure of Variation - Methods

(21)

GEOGRAPHY

1. The B.A. Part III Examination in Geography will be of 150 marks. There will be two theory papers and one practical each of 50 marks as follows :
Paper - I Resource and Environment
Paper - II Geography of India (with special reference to Chhattisgarh)
Paper - III Practical Geography
2. Each theory paper shall be of three hours' duration.
3. Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examinations.
4. Each theory paper is divided into five units.
5. (a) In the practical examination the following shall be allotment of time and marks.

i) Lab work	-	20 marks	up to three hours
ii) Survey	-	10 marks	Two hours
iii) Field Report	-	10 marks	
iv) Practical Record and viva-voce	-	10 marks	

(b) The external and internal examiners shall jointly submit marks.
(c) The candidates shall present at the time of the practical examination their practical records regularly signed by the teachers concerned.

PAPER - I

RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT

M.M. 50

A. Resources

UNIT-I Meaning, nature and components of resources and environment. Resources and environment interface. Classification of resources : renewable and nonrenewable : biotic (forests, wild-life, live-stock, fisheries, agricultural crops) and abiotic (land, water, mineral)

UNIT-II Distribution and utilization of water mineral and energy resources, their economic and environmental significance and conservation. Types and distribution of forests, fauna and fisheries, their economic, and environmental significance and conservation. Major soil types and their distribution; problems of soil erosion and soil conservation.

UNIT-III Number, density, growth and distribution of population; population pressure and resource utilization.

B. Environment

UNIT-IV Classification of environment : Natural and Human. Man environment interrelations with respect to population size, types of economy and technology; exploitation of natural resources and environmental hazards.

UNIT-V Emerging environmental issues - population explosion; food security; deforestation; global warming, conservation of bio-diversity; sustainable development.

PAPER - II

GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

(With Special reference to Chhattisgarh)

M.M. 50

UNIT-I Physical features : Structure, Relief and Physiographic regions, Drainage; Climate: origin and mechanism of monsoon, and regional and seasonal variation.

- UNIT-II** Natural resources : Soils - types, their distribution and characteristics. Water resources (major irrigation and hydel power projects); Forests-types, distribution, economic significance and conservation. Mineral and Power resources-Iron-ore, Manganese, Copper, Coal, Petroleum and Natural gas, Non conventional sources of energy.
- UNIT-III** Cultural Features : Agriculture - Major crops, impact of green revolution and agricultural regions; Industries - Iron and steel, Cotton Textile, Cement, Sugar, Population - growth, density and distribution. Transport, Foreign Trade.
- UNIT-IV** Chhattisgarh :
Physical Features : Structure, Physiography, Drainage, Climate, Soils, Natural vegetation, Water resources - availability and development. Mineral and Power resources, Power projects.
- UNIT-V** Chhattisgarh :
Cultural features : Agriculture, Industries, Population - growth, distribution and density, social groups, literacy and sex-ratio, urbanisation. Major tribes-their habitat, economy and society. Transport and Tourism.

SUGGESTED READING :

1. Sharma, T.C. and Coutinho, O. : Economic and Commercial Geography of India, Vikas Pub. House, New Delhi, 1988.
2. Singh, R.L. (Ed.) : India : A regional Geography, Nat. Geog. Soc. of India, Varanasi, 1971.
3. Spate, O.H.K. and Learmonth, A.T.A. India and Pakistan : A General and Regional Geography, Methuen & Co. Ltd. London, 1967.
4. Tiwari, R.C. : Geography of India, Prayag Pustak Bhawan. Allhabad, 2003.
5. प्रमीला कुमार (सम्पादक) : मध्यप्रदेश का प्रादेशिक भूगोल, म.प्र. हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल
6. अग्रवाल, प्रेमचंद : भारत का भौतिक भूगोल

PAPER - III

PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

M.M. 50

- UNIT-I** Band graph, Hythergraph and Climograph. Square root, cube-root and vernier scales.
- UNIT-II** Map Projection : Conical Projection : one standard parallel, two standard parallels, Bonne's, Ployconic, Polar Zenithal Projections; Gnomonic, Stereographic and Orthographic.
- UNIT-III** Study and Interpretation of Indian topographical sheets : classification and numbering system, Interpretation of topographical sheets with respect to cultural and physical features.
- UNIT-IV** Surveying - Plane Table Survey, Basic Principles of plane table surveying, Plane table survey including intersection and resection.
- UNIT-V** Importance of field work in Geography. Field work and field report : physical, social and economic survey of a micro-region.

SOCIOLOGY
PAPER - I
SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBAL SOCIETY

M.M. 75

- UNIT-I** The concept of Tribe.
Characteristics of Tribal society Distinction in Tribe and Caste.
- UNIT-II** Classification of Tribal people :-
Food gatherers and hunters, shifting cultivates, nomads, peasants settled agriculturists, artisans.
- Unit-III** Sociocultural profile - Kinship, marriage and family, religions beliefs cultural traditions.
- UNIT-IV** Social mobility and change sensitization.
Schemes of Tribal Development Various tribal movements.
- UNIT-V** Problems of Tribal people -
Poverty, illitracy, indebtedness, agrarian issues, exploitation study of tribal immunities in Chhattisgarh with special reference to "oraon", "Kanwar" and "Gond".

PAPER - II
SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS

M.M. 75

- UNIT-I** Meaning and significance of Social Research.
Hypothesis and its formulation Scientific method and its applicability.
- UNIT-II** Positivism
Ethnography, observation, case study, content analysis.
- Unit-III** Types of Research -
Historical, descriptive, comparative exploratory, experimental.
- UNIT-IV** Techniques of data collection - survey sampling, Questionnaire, Interview schedule and Interview guide.
- UNIT-V** Meaning, importance and limitations of social statistics.
Graphs, diagrams and measures of central tendency - mean mode, mediaJ correlation.