सरगुजा विश्वविद्यालय
अम्बिकापुर (सरगुजा–छ.ग.)

(छ.ग. विश्वविद्यालय अधिनियम क्र. 18/2008 द्वारा स्थापित व निगमित)

पाठ्यक्रम

बी. ए. – 2 (B.A. - 2)

बी.ए. क्लासिक्स – 2 (B.A. CLASSICS - 2)

परीक्षा वर्ष : 2018

कुलसचिव
सरगुजा विश्वविद्यालय, अम्बिकापुर
छत्तीसगढ़

मूल्य : 25/-

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B.A. IInd Year

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

	Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Min. Marks
	i) Environmental Studies		75	33
	Fild Work		25	
A.	Foundation Course			
	i) Hindi Language - I		75	26
	ii) English Language - II		75	26
B.	Three Core Subject :			
	1. Hindi Literature	I	75	50
		II	75	
	2. Sanskrit Literature	I	75	50
		II	75	
	3. English Literature	I	75	50
		II	75	
	4. Philosophy	I	75	50
		II	75	
	5. Economics	I	75	50
		II	75	
	6. Political Science	I	75	50
		II	75	
	7. History	I	75	50
		II	75	
	8. Ancient Indian History Culture & Archaeology	I	50	50
		II	50	
		Practical	50	17
	9. Sociology	I	75	50
		II	75	
	10. Geography	I	50	33
		II	50	
		Practical	50	17
	11. Mathematics	I	50	50
		II	50	
		III	50	
	12. Statistics	I	50	33
		II	50	
		Practical	50	17
	13. Anthropology	I	50	33
		II	50	
		Practical	50	17

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बी.ए./बी.एस-सी./बी.काम./बी.एच.एच-सी.

भाग – दो, आधार पाठ्यक्रम

प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम (हिन्दी भाषा)

पूर्णांक - 75

खण्ड-क निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के एक-एक निबंध पाठ्यक्रम में सम्मिलित होंगे - अंक-30

1. महात्मा गांधी - सत्य और अहिंसा
2. विनोबा भावे - ग्राम सेवा
3. आचार्य नरेन्द्र देव - युवकों का समाज में स्थान
4. वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल - मातृ-भूमि
5. भगवतशरण उपाध्याय - हिमालय की व्युत्पत्ति
6. हरि ठाकुर - डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल

खण्ड-ख हिन्दी भाषा और उसके विविध रूप अंक-20

- कार्यालयीन भाषा
- मीडिया की भाषा
- वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा
- मशीनी भाषा

खण्ड-ग अनुवाद व्यवहार : अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद अंक-25

हिन्दी की व्यवहारिक कोटियाँ-

रचनागत प्रयोगगत उदाहरण, संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण, समास, संधि एवं संक्षिप्तियां, रचना एवं प्रयोगगत विवेचन।

PAPER - II

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

The question paper for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.H.Sc., English Language and cultural valuers shall comprise the following units :

UNIT-I Short answer questions to be assed by (Five short answer questions of three marks each) 15 Marks

UNIT-II (a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage 05 Marks

(b) Vocabulary 10 Marks

UNIT-III Report-Writing 10 Marks

UNIT-IV Expansion of an idea 20+15 Marks

UNIT-V Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text book.

Note : Question on all the units shall asked from the prescribed text which will comprise specimens of popular creative/writing and the following it any

(a) Matter & technology
  (i) State of matter and its structure
  (ii) Technology (Electronics Communication, Space Science)

(b) Our Scientists & Institutions
  (i) Life & work of our eminent scientist Arya Bhatt. Kaurd Charak Shusruta, Nagarjuna, J.C. Bose and C.V. Raman, S. Rmanujam, Homi J. Babha Birbal Sahani.
  (iii) Indian Scientific Institutions (Ancient & Modern)

Books Prescribed :

Foundation English for U.G. Second Yaer - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

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SOCIOLOGY

PAPER - I

SOCIETY IN INDIA

UNIT-I View about Indian Society.

The Classical views : Verna, Ashram Karma and Dharma

Field views : M.N. Shrinivas and S.C. dubey

Significance and ineterface of classical and field views

UNIT-II The Structure and Composition of Indian Society

Structure : Villages, Towns, Cities and Rural - urban,

Linkage composition : Tribes, Dalits, Women and Minorities

UNIT-III Basic Institutions of Indian Society

Caste system, kinship, family, family marriage class, changing dimensions.

UNIT-IV Familial Problems

Dowry, domestic violence, divorce, intra-interenerational conflict problem of elderly

UNIT-V Social Problems

Casteism, Regionalism, Communalism, corruption, youth unrest.

SOCIOLOGY

PAPER - II

CRIME AND SOCIETY

UNIT-I Conception and types of crime

Early Explanation - Classical, Positives, psychological.

UNIT-II Social structure and Anomie

criminality - suicide

Organized crime, white collar crime

Causes, consequences and remedies of Terrorism.

UNIT-III Indian Social Problems

Nature of Social change and crime in India Social Diso-Denization. Alcoholize. Drug Addiction, beggary.

UNIT-IV Punishment - Objectives and forms.

Major theories of punishment

Modern correctional concepts probation, parole open prison.

UNIT-V Correctional process-

Role of police and Judiciary in India Development of Jail reforms in India Sociology of Prison.

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ECONOMICS

PAPER - I

MACRO ECONOMICS

UNIT-I National Income & Social Accounts Concept and Measurement of National Income; National Income identities with government and international trade; Sectors of National Accounts; Green accounting Say's Law of Markets and the classical theory of employment; Keyne's objection to the classical theory;•Aggregate demand and aggregate supply functions; The principle of effective demand.

UNIT-II Consumption function - Average and marginal propensity to consume; Factors influencing consumption spending; The investments multiplier and its effectiveness in LDCs; Theory of investment - Autonomous and induced investment; Marginal efficiency of capital; Rate of interest classical savings theory & Investment - ex-post and ex-ante. Equality & Equilibrium.

UNIT-III Nature and characteristics of trade cycle; Hawtrey's monetary theory; Hayek's over investment theory; Keynes' view on trade cycle; The concept of accelerator; Samuelson and Hicks multiplier, accelerator model, Control of trade cycles.

UNIT-IV International Trade - Inter-regional and international trade, Comparative advantage and opportunity Cost, Heckser Ohlim Theory its main feature assumptions & limitations. Term of Trade. Tariffs & Quotas concept of optimum tariff.

Balance of trade & Balance of Payment- Concept & Components of BOP, Equilibrium & disequilibrium in BOP Varius measures to correct deficit in BOP, Relative merits & demerits of devalautaion. Foreign Trade Multiplier.

UNIT-V Functions of IMF, World Bank and WTO, Reform of the international monetory system with special reference to India.

Foreign Trade in India recent Changes in the Composition and direction of foreign trade. Causes & affects of persistent deficit in Bop the Measures adopted by the government to correct the deficit after 1991 Partial & Full Convertibility of Rupee, Instruments of export promotion & Recent Export & Import Policies of India & Role of Maltinational Corporations in India.

BASIC READING LIST -

- Ackley, G. (1976) - Macro Economics; Theory and Policy, Mcmillan Publishing Company, Newyork.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960) - Outline of Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press Oxford.
- Gupta, S.B. (1994)- Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co., Delhi
- Heijdra, B.J. and F.V. Ploeg (2001) - Foundations of Modern Macro-economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000) - Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Shapiro, E. (1996) - Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi .

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READING LIST -

- Ackley, G. (1976), Macroeconomics : Theory and Policy, Macmillan publishing Company, New York.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960) - Outline of Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press Oxford.
- Gupta, S.B. (1994)- Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co., Delhi
- Heijdra, B.J. and F.V. Ploeg (2001) - Foundations of Modern Macro-economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000) - Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Shapiro, E. (1996) - Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.
- Dillard, D. (1960)- The Economics of John Mayanand Keynes, Crossby Lockwood and Sons, London.
- Hanson, A.H. (1953), A Guide to Keynes, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Higgins, B. (1963), Economic Development; Principles, Problems and Policies, Central Book Depot, Allahbad.
- Keynes, J.M. (1936), the General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money, Macmillan, London.
- Kindleberger, C.P. (1958), economics Development, McGraw Hill Book company, New York.
- Lucas, R. (1981), Studies in Business Cycle Theory, MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Mier, G.M. and R.E. Baldwin (1957), Economic Development; Theory, History and Policy Wiley & Sons Inc. ; New York.
- Powelson, J.P.C. (1960), National Income and Flow of Funds Analysis, McGraw Hill, New York.

ECONOMICS

PAPER - II

MONEY, BANKING AND PUBLIC FINANCE

UNIT-I Basic concepts : Money - meaning and functions, Gresham's law; Role of money in Capitalist, Socialist and Mixed econonics; Quantity theory of money- Cash transaction and cash balance approaches; Value of Money, Inflation, deflation and reflation defination, types, causes and effects of inflation on different sectors of the economy; Demand pull and cost push inflation; Measures to control inflation. Trade off between inflation & unemployment.

UNIT-II Commercial banking- meaning and types; Functions of commercial banks The process of credit creation prupose and limitations; Liabilities and assets of banks; Evolution of commercial banking in India after independence; A critical appraisal of the progerss of commercial banking after Nationalization; Recent reforms in banking sector in India. Functions of a central bank; Quantitative and qualitative methods

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of credit control; Bank rate policy; Open market operations; Variable researve ratio and selective methods. Role and functions of the Reserve bank of India; Objectives and limitations of monetary policy with special reference to India.

UNIT-III Meaning and scope of public finance; Distinction between private and public finance; public goods v/s private goods; The principle of maximum social advantage; Market failure; Role of the government; Public expenditure - Meaning, classification and principles of public expenditure; Trends in public expenditure and causes of growth of public expenditure in India.

UNIT-IV Sources of Public revenue; taxation - Meaning, Canons and classification of taxes; Diveision of tax burden. The benefit and ability to pay approaches; Impact and incidence of taxes; Taxable capacity; Effects of taxation; Characheristics of a good tax system; Major trends in tax revenue of the Central and State Governmenst in India.

UNIT-V Public debt and financial administration : Sources of public borrowing effects of public debt. Methods of debt redemption. The public budget- Kinds of budget, Economic and functional classificational of the budget; Preparation and passing of budget in India.

READING LIST -

- Ackley G. (1978), Macroeconomics : Theory and Policy, Macmillan Publishing Co., New York.
- Bhargavas B.H. (1981), The Theory and Working of Union Finance in India, chaitanya Publishing House Allaybad.
- Gupta, S.B. (1994), Monetary Economics S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
- Houghton. E.W. (Ed.) (1988), Public Finance. Pengum, Battinore
- Jha R. (1998), Modorn Public Economics. Routledge, London.
- Mithani, D.M. (1981), Modern Public Finance, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1976), Public Finance in Theory and Practice McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- Shapiro, E. (1996), Macroeconomics Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi.

ADDITIONAL READING LIST-

- Day, A.C.L. (1960), Outline of Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- De Kock, M.H. (1960), Central Banking. Staples Press, London.
- Due, J.E. (1963), Government Finance, Irwin, Homewood.
- Government of India, Economimc Survey (Annual), New Delhi
- Halm, G.N. (1955), Monetary Theory, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi.

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GEOGRAPHY

1. The B.A. Part-II examination in Geography will be of 150 marks. There will be two theory papers and one practical each of 50 marks as follows :
   Paper-I Phsical Geography-II
   (Climatology and Oceanography)
   Paper-II Regional Gejography with special reference to North America
   Paper-III Practical Geography
2. Each theory paper shall be of three hours duration.
3. Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examinations.
4. Each theory paper is divided into five units.
5. (a) In the practical examination, the following shall be the allotment of time and marks.

(i)	Lab work	- 25 marks	upto three hours.
(ii)	Field work (survey)	- 15 marks	Two hours
(iii)	Practical Record and viva-voce	- 10 marks	

   (b) The external and internal examiners shall jointly submit marks.
   (c) The candidates shall present at the time of the practical examination their practical records, regularly signed by the teachers concerned.

PAPER - I
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY - II
(CLIMATOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY)

A. CLIMATOLOGY

UNIT-I Weathers and climate; definition and significance of climatology. Elements of weather and climate; their causes. Composition and structure of the atmosphere.
Atmospheric Temperature : Insolation and Global enery budget, vertical, horizontal and seasonal distribution of temperature.
Atmospheric pressure and winds : Vertical and horizontal distribution of pressure; planetary, periodic and local winds.

UNIT-II Atmoshperic moisture : humidity, evaporation; and condensation; hydrological cycle; types of percipitation, world patterns of rainfall : regional and seasonal distribution.
Atmospheric disturbances : tropical and temperate cyclones; thun derstorms and tornadoes.

UNIT-III Climatic classification, basis of koppen's classification and types-distribution, charactristics and related plant and animal life.
Role of climate in human life; Atmospheric pollution and global warning general causes, consequences and measures of control.

B. OCEANOGRAPHY

UNIT-IV Relevance of oceanography in earth and atmospheric science. Definition of oceanography, Surface configuration of the ocean floor, continental shelf, continental slope, abyssal plain, mid-oceanic ridges and oceanic trenches. Relief of atlantic, pacific and Indian oceans. Distribution of temperature and salinity of oceans and seas.

UNIT-V Circulation of oceanic waters ; Waves, tides and currents, currents of the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian ocean as storehouse of resources for the future.

READINGS-
CLIMATOLOGY

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1. Barry, R.G. & Chorley, R.J. Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, Routledge, 1998.
2. Critchfield, H. : General Climatology, Prontice-Hall, New York 1975.
3. Das, P.K. The Monsoons, National Book Trust, New Delhi 1968
4. Lydolph, Paul, E. : The climate of the Earth, Rowman and Allanheld, Totowa 1985
5. Mather, J.R. : Climatology, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1974.
6. Patterson, S. Introduction of Meteorology, McGraw-Hill Book Co., London, 1969.
7. Stringer, E.T. : Foundation of Climatology, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 1982.
8. Trewartha, G.t. : An Introduction to Climate : Inernational Students edition, cGraw Hill, New York, 1980.

OCEANOGRAPHY

1. Anikouchine, W.A. and Sternberg, R.W. : The World Oceans - An Introduction to Oceanography Englewood Cliffs : N.J. 1973.
2. Grald, S. : General Oceanography- An Introduction, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
3. Garrison, T. Oceanography : Wardsworth. com., U.S.a. 1998.
4. King C.A.M. Benches and Coasts, E. Arnold, London, 1972.
5. King C.A.M. : Oceanography for Geographers E. Arnold, London, 1976.
6. Sharma, R.C. Vatel M., Oceanography for Geographers : Chetnya Publishing House, Allahabad, 1970.
7. Shepard, F.P. : Submarine Geology, Harper & Sons, New York, 1948.
8. Thurman, H.B. Introductory Oceanography, Charlos Webber E. Marril Publishing Co., 1984.
9. Weisberg, J. and Howard : Introductory Oceanography, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1976.

PAPER-II

REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO NORTH AMERICA

UNIT-I Regional concept ; Bases of regionalization ; North America-structure, relief, climate and soils.

UNIT-II Forests, Distribution and Production of Mineral and Energy Resources (Iron ore, Manganese, Copper, Coal, Petroleum and Hydro-electricity) of North America.

UNIT-III Major Crops ; Agricultural belts, Live stock and Dairy Farming in North America.

UNIT-IV Industries of North America - Localization, development & production (Iron & Steel, Cotton textile, Heavy Engineering Industries), Industrial Regions, Population ; Trade and Transport.

UNIT-V Detailed study of the following regions of North America : California valley, New England Region, Lake Region, Alaska, Prairie Region and St. Lawrance valley.

PAPER-III

PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

UNIT-I Distribution Maps : Dot, Choropleth & Isopleth.

UNIT-II Map Projections : Definition and classification, Cylindrical projections-simple, equal area, Gall's, Marcator's.

UNIT-III Interpretation of weather maps : Use of mateorological instruments.

UNIT-IV Statistical Methods : Quartile : Mean deviation, standard deviation and Quartile deviation ; Relative variability and co-efficient of variation.

UNIT-V Surveying-Prismatic Compass Survey : open and closed traverse, correction of bearing, calculation of interior angles.

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